Findings of Data Analysis from Our Sample

- Sample of papers used for this presentation:
 - 10 English composition papers selected randomly from pool of papers collected from 3 universities' English composition classes.
- Universities located in Southeast, Midwest, and Pacific Coast of U.S.

Student Characteristics from All Three Universities

- Mean incoming GPA to Spring/Winter 2018 Semester/Quarter: 3.25
- Mean age: 20.2
- 60% female; 40% male
- 56.7% White/Caucasian; 16.7% Hispanic; 10% Black/African; 10% Asian
- 50% first generation university students
- Female incoming GPA significantly higher on average than male GPA (*t*=2.224, *p*=.034)

Attribute coding sheet may be found at: https://research.ewu.edu/beyondcraap

Top 75% Most Used Types of Resources Used in English Composition Papers

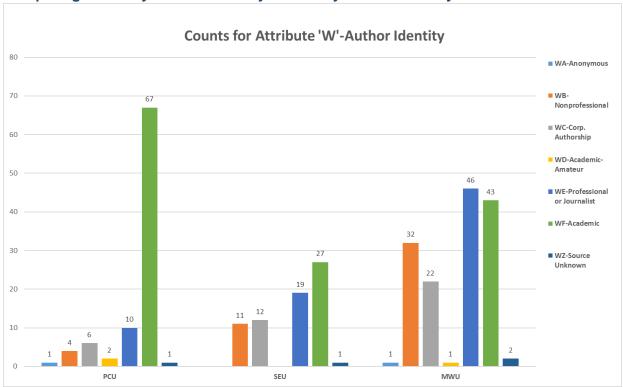
All Three Universities- 2019				
Attribute Combination	Translation – author identity; editorial process; publication purpose	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Percent
WF-HF-YF	Academic; peer-reviewed; higher education	105	34.1	34.1
WE-HE-YB	Professional or journalist; professionally edited; commercial	54	17.5	51.6
WB-HE-YB	Nonprofessional; professionally edited; commercial	25	8.1	59.7
WF-HE-YF	Academic; professionally edited; higher education	11	3.6	63.3
WC-HA-YB	Corporate author; self- published; commercial	10	3.2	66.6
WB-HD-YB	Nonprofessional; Nonprofessionally reviewed; commercial	9	2.9	69.5
WE-HE-YC	Professional or journalist; professionally edited; non-profit	9	2.9	72.4
WC-HA-YC	Corporate author; self- published; non-profit	7	2.3	74.7

Attribute W – Author Identity				
Attribute	Translation	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Percent
WF	Academic	137	44.5	44.5
WE	Professional or journalist	75	24.4	68.8
WB	Nonprofessional	47	15.3	84.1
WC	Corporate Author	40	13.0	97.1
WZ	Source Unknown	4	1.3	98.4
WD	Academic-amateur	3	1.0	99.4
WA	Anonymous	2	.6	100.0
Total		308	100.0	

Individual Attributes of Sources Used in English Composition Papers

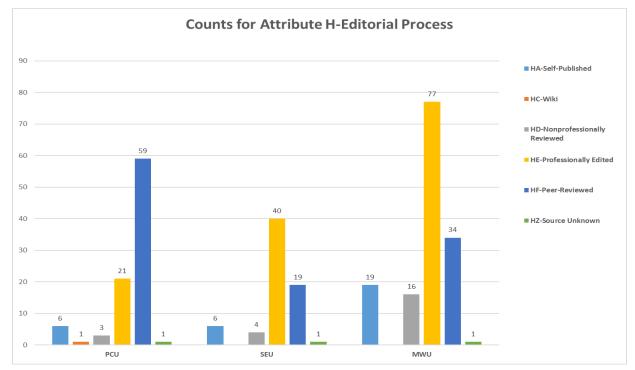
Attribute H – Editorial Process				
Attribute	Translation	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Percent
HE	Professionally Edited	138	44.8	44.8
HF	Peer Reviewed	112	36.4	81.2
HA	Self-Published	31	10.1	91.2
HD	Nonprofessionally Reviewed	23	7.5	98.7
HZ	Source Unknown	3	1.0	99.7
HC	Wiki	1	.3	100.0
Total		308	100.0	

	Attribute Y – Publication Purpose				
Attribute	Translation	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Percent	
YF	Higher Education	134	43.5	43.5	
YB	Commercial	114	37.0	80.5	
YC	Non-Profit	39	12.7	93.2	
YD	Youth	7	2.3	95.5	
YE	Government	6	1.9	97.4	
YA	Personal	5	1.6	99.0	
YZ	Source Unknown	3	1.0	100.0	
Total		308	100.0		



Comparing Authority Construction by University: Author Identity





Comparing Authority Construction by University: Publication Purpose

